

Candidate 3 evidence

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1a)	<p>Common sense is based on opinion and it comes from family and friends.</p> <p>Common sense has two ways on the way they look at situation and they are individualistic and naturalistic.</p> <p>Individualistic is when they focus on the individuals. because For example when a couple get divorce they would think the man has had an affair ^{or is a} Area drug addict. address sociological This why reason for this is that are notable to think about the change in society. Naturalistic is when they think god given or natural behavior. For example men are natural more aggressive than women. There</p> <p>The society doesn't look at the socialisation process their kid have been raised up. There</p>

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2b	<p>A strength is that it can obtain a larger sample. This means it good at getting a representative statistics for the general population. ^{The questionnaire is standardised} This therefore allows them see patterns and trends and is able to make a comparison.</p>
	<p>A weakness is that because it mostly closed question. This means it poor at producing qualitative data and therefore won't be able to understand the emotion and motives behind it.</p>
c)	<p>A structure interview is a method that produce qualitative data that has standardised question. Structure interview have ^{some} open question and mostly close question. This interview</p>

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1c	<p>area is not done by face to face it like a questionaire. So the particpate might beable to lie to give a socially acceptes acceptable answer.</p>
1d	<p>A Strength of non-participate observation is that it realiable than covert obser- vation as they have a checklist to go' by whereas covert has to go by their mind which could forget & important information.</p>
	<p>A weakness of non-participate observation is that because it sitting so far away from the group that is being studied they could ^{misunderstand} misinterpret the behavior or body language. Also because they are sitting so far they won't be able to hear the conversation that they are having also can have alteration in behavior which is called demand char-teristics</p>

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1e	<p>A feature of the structural perspective is that study the society as a whole so therefore it uses top down approach.</p> <p>Structural perspective looks at how institution influence individuals.</p> <p>The structural as theory which is the functionalist theory they believe that every institution has it's unique function within society like family is very important as it teaches you morals and principles. Also ^{Also} the can be ^{can be} family teach how to walk, talk, and speak so they play a very important role.</p> <p>Another feature is having little or no free will. they believe ^{are} marxist believe because we are brainwashed into the ruling class ideology by the bourgeoisie we keep thinking.</p>

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	that we are ^{are} working for the right amount of money. They shouldn't go against the rules.	
	f) The feature of the action perspective is that they study individuals so they use bottom up approach. They believe that historical individuals have influenced the institution to help make a change. e.g. Rosa Parks (1955) refused to give her seat up for a white passenger. This resulted in her getting arrested. This then had therefore made the blacks arrange a boycott and that how Montgomery bus boycott came about.	
	Another feature of action perspective is that people do have free will. They believe that everybody is able to make their own choices and for example we have our free will increasing	

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	<p>whose going to be next Prime Minister or political party to be in charge charge. The action perspective say we have free will in that.</p>	
2a	<p>Primary socialisation: processes start for 0-5 years this socialisation process contains family. Family has always reinforced identity formation. Anne Oakely: Anne Oakely believes that we have planned raised our kids to be the gender they were born. She goes two ^{far} heading and they canalisation, verbal appellation, different activities and manipulation. Canalisation is the different toys you give to boys and girls. girls get dolls, cooking set this therefore makes them learn that the caring and nurture behaviour whereas boys get given swords, guns and cars.</p>	

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	<p>this makes them learn the more aggressive behaviour verbal. Another way is verbal appellation this the way someone speaks to girls they would use good words like Beautiful, Princess this makes them sound like good behaved girls whereas boys get called cheek monkey monster this sound like the boy is badly behaved.</p>	
2b)	<p>The secondary socialisation starts ^{from the age of} at the 5+ this is where they learn other beliefs, facts and morals. This includes education, ^{media} family and religion. Secondary socialisation teaches a kid that the things that a family couldn't teach. like education this give your kid a chance to learn how to read and write and is able to gain a lot more knowledge about the subjects that get</p>	

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	<p>the media taught in schools. Also the media ^{the media} also teaches a kid about world affairs. In the media what is shown can change your beliefs and opinions about certain things. They also learn about what religion they are from and what is allowed and what isn't all allowed.</p>	
20	<p>Culture diversity is a multicultural society is where we respect and honour different culture. The A multicultural society is what we live in today and we have new foods and clothes that come from their countries. In 2011 census data show what culture we have in the Glasgow ^{and they are} 76% are white, 2.7% are Black Africans 0.4% are Asians, 0.3% are mixed and 0.1% are Caribbean. The census predict ^{the census predict} the future shows ^{and it is} that in ^{the} future in 2020 it will double</p>	

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	<p>they amount. They are some people that don't accept culture diversity and that that racist towards the whole idea. An example of this is Enoch Powell (1968) he was a MP of the conservative party he didn't accept culture diversity. So he did a speech calls "Rivers of blood" this is when he had said that blacks were going to take over the water and whites should fear of staying in this country. He also to say the sikh community should not bring the inappropriate customs here. There are The majority of people sided with him and then started to believe culture diversity is not a good thing. This did not change 24 years later Cecilia Wright in 1992 a sociologist wanted to find out if it still existed. So she</p>	

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	<p>Studied primary schools and she found that there was discrimination as Asians were treated as illiterate and retarded. Teachers always thought blacks were badly behaved so they used to give them harsh treatment.</p>	
d)	<p>The research A subculture that have studied would be the skinheads they are people that have strong beliefs about certain things like the don't like a gay people. A person in skinheads was gay and his name was Nicky crane he was gay but he couldn't say because he thought of being judged of who he really is. This subculture studies wears different clothes like as dungree jeans, big boots and bomber jacket they would also not ^{they would be bald} have any hair on</p>	

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	3a	
	The first theory is the Marxists theory	
	The marxists also believe because they ^{have} that the bourgeoisie is better	
	more education because they have money	
	to get sent to better schools and universities	
	Where as the lower class do ^{do really bad} at school	
	in the education system. The middle	
	class go by capitals that have been	
	mentioned by Pierre Bourdieu. The	
	first capital economic this when they	
	look at extra resources that can help	
	their child like extracurricular, laptop	
	and extra extra resources like ^{textbooks.} books	
	The second one is social capital this	
	when they have contact that can help	
	the child get placement because	
	they have friends in that occupation	
	The third one is culture capital this	
	when they read parents could know	

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	<p>how the educational system would run so they would give their kids a lot more knowledge before the School started. They would go to places like art galleries, museums and visits places that have a historical background. Bowles and Gintis (1976) said that the education system is a way to reproduce labour for the bourgeoisie because it prepares to become a reliable working. They also said that they reward kids that are dependent and reliable and don't reward those that are independent and creative.</p> <p>A second theory is the the feminist theory in the 1960s more boys attended schools than girls. because This made them furious and wanted that change and now girls attend</p>	

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	<p>School as well. The liberal feminist look at the subject choices as they say that girls get given the of caring subject like Biology, & Psychology and boys get give the stem subject that science, technology ^{engineering and} maths.</p> <p>This therefore shows that they are already prepare a girls for low paid ^{job} than a man which much higher paid jobs. The Radical feminist believe that all girls males and female should study in ^{only boys or} separate ^{girls} schools because they believe that the school give the males more attention because they need ^{if male} than girls get. If the studied in anyways or at same sex schools the girls would get more attention that they deserve.</p>	

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3b)	<p>Kingdon and Casen study in 2007 showed that which ethnic group is the low achiever in English schools. They found found that nearly half of low achievers are white British males - either males or female white British students are prostit low because this shows that they can obtain any passes above & C/D and can't be able to to extra support.</p> <p>White British students are the ethnic group are not very successful in achieving a pass.</p> <p>Another findings that if you are poor at reading or writing then that strongly significantly can lead to later low achievements. This shows that primary school are after very important because if</p>

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3b	you can read or write then that can stop from law achievement later in life.
c)	<p>Sociological research is important as it study thoroughly and can change challenge your beliefs and your common-sense view. about The role of sociological research is that it study society and individuals. about they have do. They study society to prove ^{there} ^{been} that they has changed the be within society to the Research of ^{Sociologist} sociologist can change the role of women because they believe that people women have become more independent. This challenges your common sense view ^{most} about that society has changed. now women are like and how they They used method like qualitative data</p>

