

Candidate 3 evidence

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|--------|--|---|
| 7. (a) | Describe a conflict in a classical text(s). | 5 |
| (b) | Explain what this tells us about conflict in the classical world. | 3 |
| (c) | Do we still view conflict in the same way today?
Give reasons for your answer. | 2 |
| 8. (a) | Describe the heroic actions of a character or characters in a classical text(s). | 5 |
| (b) | Explain what this tells us about heroism in the classical world compared to today. | 5 |

ENTER NUMBER OF QUESTION	DO NOT WRITE IN THIS MARGIN
11	<p>A conflict I have studied in classical text occurs between Odysseus and the Cyclopes. Odysseus and his crew attack the Cyclopes for no reason on their way home to Ithaca. This conflict was unnecessary as they had been at Troy for 10 years and Odysseus should have been focused on getting his men home safely. At the land of the Cyclopes Odysseus and his men kill all the men, loot and burn the town and drive out the women. However eventually the Cyclopes regrouped and attacked Odysseus and his men. The outcome of this conflict is the Cyclopes drove Odysseus and his men away, killing six of Odysseus's men.</p>

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from each of his 12 ships. These men had survived the battle of Troy but died in a pointless conflict.

b) It tells us that conflict in the classical war was often very violent.

It also tells us that during conflict women were treated as ~~prisoners~~ booty and given to men. It also tells us that during a conflict it was acceptable to burn and loot a town. This was considered a benefit of conflict.

c) We do not view conflict in the same way because in the modern world the sharing out of

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<p>women would be considered a rape and crime we would expect that modern day soldiers to be to be punished. Also today society would criticise an army for launching an unprovoked attack on anyone. Also the looting carried out by odysseus men would be considered theft and a crime. However today in the modern world wars looting and theft is still happens as many people ^{people} don't follow the rules and to this day stolen property belongings are still trying to be returned to owners which were stolen by Nazis in WW2.</p>	

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8) a)	<p>Odysseus shows heroism in the Cyclops episode when he defeats the cyclops. The cyclops had trapped Odysseus and 12 of his men in a cave with a boulder.</p> <p>Odysseus shows heroism when he does not panic and comes up with a plan to save as many of his men as possible - His plan involves tricking the cyclops into thinking they are ship-wrecked to protect those on shore.</p> <p>Odysseus is also heroic when he spoke to the giant cyclops tricking him into getting drunk and convincing him his name is nobody. He also shows heroism when he helps stab the cyclops in the eye showing bravery.</p> <p>Finally he shows heroism when he</p>

ENTER NUMBER OF QUESTION	<p style="text-align: center;">others safe brave plan</p>	DO NOT WRITE IN THIS MARGIN
	<p>ensures all the men have escaped tied under the bellies of the sheep before he escapes himself. His heroism saves 6 of his men and ensures the lives of those on shore.</p>	
	<p>b) It tells us that heroes in the classical world was connected to keeping others safe just as Odysseus does when he lay lies to the cyclops to protect those on shore. It also tells us that that heroes were expected to be brave like Odysseus was when he stabbed the cyclops in the eye. It also tells us that heroes were expected to stay calm in emergency and think of a plan just</p>	

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	as Odysseus when he develops his
	plan the escape of escaping
	the cyclops.
	In modern world we still expect
	our heroes ^{heroes} to be brave like
	Odysseus was when he stabbed the
	cyclops in the eye.
	In the modern world we still
	expect our heroes to keep
	others like Odysseus did when he
	ensure all his men had escape
	before he did.
	However today we also view
	heroism in less dramatic ways
	such as volunteering for charity
	work or overcoming an illness
	rather than the defeating a
	cyclops.