

Candidate 1

ENTER NUMBER OF QUESTION	DO NOT WRITE IN THIS MARGIN
①	
<p>A physical need for an infant would</p>	
<p>be to make sure immunisations are</p>	
<p>up-to-date. To make sure the infant</p>	
<p>doesn't catch a serious infection.</p>	
<p>Another would be making sure the</p>	
<p>infant is getting enough exercise.</p>	
<p>If he can walk, which at this age</p>	
<p>is normal development, encourage the</p>	
<p>child to walk often instead of using</p>	
<p>a buggy/pram. Playgroups and classes</p>	
<p>such as tumble club may be</p>	
<p>appropriate to ensure they're getting</p>	
<p>enough physical activity.</p>	
②	
<p>Social needs is a feature of human</p>	
<p>development. This is building and</p>	
<p>maintaining relationships. This may</p>	
<p>be mainly with family but friends</p>	
<p>too. For an 18 year old adult,</p>	
<p>their social needs usually changes</p>	
<p>development</p>	

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around this time. They will go from school into a job. They will be starting their working life. or perhaps they will start University. Their social circle may change and they will make new friends / colleagues. They will be building new friendships and may lose other friendships.

③ One key concept from the behavioural approach is that we are born as 'blank slates' We are not born with drives and instincts (like the psychodynamic approach suggests. We learn behaviours based on our environment. For example, if our parents bring us up and they curse a lot that will encourage us to curse too.

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④

Nature influences are the blueprint; genes we receive from parents. Such as eye colour, physical characteristics. Also mental characteristics.

Nature influence on Jayden's development would be that he is feeling anxious because he has inherited his parents' genetics. This means their mental health problems have been passed down to him.

possibly Nurture influence is the environment we are brought up in. How our parents raise us.

The nurture influence on Jayden is the chaotic family life. This could also be why he is feeling anxious.

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⑤ Primary socialisation would be family; they influence their children, brothers, sisters etc. This could be in the form of what they dress like, speak like, how they treat people. Secondary socialisation is friends, mass media... etc. Friends could influence someone based on 'peer pressure'. They could encourage them to smoke or to take alcohol. Mass media influences people by adverts on t.v, social media etc. They promote things which could then make a person go and buy something or do something depending on what it is.

⑥ Values. This is what someone stands for, and believes in. They hold their values close to them.

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For example, someone who does not eat meat and is a vegan. Will never eat meat this is their values. They are against eating animals.

8. (a) Prejudice means prejudging someone. For example if an employer is interviewing someone and they come in and are softly spoken, the employer may think this person is quiet and very shy. When it could be the opposite.

This is pre-judging someone.

Judging before you get to know someone.

(b) Again prejudice is judging someone without knowledge of who they really are. Making assumptions. An employer could pre-judge an individual with a

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physical disability by thinking they cannot do the job up to standards. When in fact they may be well able to. This could affect the individual's life chances as it will stop them from gaining employment and bettering themselves.

⑨. The purpose of a care plan is to make sure the service users' needs are written down formally and to set goals. To make sure there is consistency. Also to make sure everything is written down if different carers are going in throughout the day they know to refer to the care plan for the individual's needs. Also if there are any allergies etc

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	it will be noted in care plan. And if	
	there is a need for a hoist etc.	
	The care plan is there so the	
	service user receives the highest	
	standard of care and it will be	
	catered to their needs.	
10	Assess, Planning, Implement; Evaluate, Monitor.	
	Assess Assess - Assess the service	
	user's needs, if they need any	
	help such as physical/mental.	
	Any aids - Hoist, bathrail etc.	
	Assess what that person needs	
	a carer for and how to meet	
	her needs.	
	Implement - Arrangement of carer's	
	to be going to service user's	
	house. Once, twice or sometimes	

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	<p>three times a day. Depending on their needs. Implementing is carrying out the care plan. And following it in the correct way following the National Care Standards.</p>	
11	<p>One feature of a positive care environment would be the physical environment. For example a foster parent's house for a young child. The child will feel safe and loved if the physical environment is good and warming/welcoming. Also treating the person with respect. And as an individual. Making sure they feel like they are treated fairly.</p>	

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② (a) Elizabeth has to be involved in the process as it's based around her needs. She knows what her needs are and would want to feel heard. She has been very independent up until this time so showing dignity + respect to Elizabeth is important too. She wants to feel like she can still have her independence.

(b) A home care support worker is someone who comes out and helps Elizabeth with things she may need for example, food cooked, to have a bath as she is in a plaster cast. The home support worker would ensure positive care by asking Elizabeth how she feels. She would follow the care plan

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Elizabeth has.

⑬ If Elizabeth needs a shower or a bath the worker should make sure to cover Elizabeth appropriately afterwards. Keeping her dignity intact. Also not making her feel like she is useless. The care worker should respect her wishes. If Elizabeth wants to stay in bed later than planned the worker should respect this. Always put the service user's needs and wishes first.

⑭ Discrimination is not giving someone something based on age, sex, health etc. Example a job may be for a waitress and employer may chose a women over

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a man, even though the man is better at the job. This is gender discrimination.

Older adults often face discrimination based on their age. Promoting equality for Elizabeth would be making sure she is treated the same as people other ages and people who aren't disabled. Just because Elizabeth has a plaster cast doesn't mean she can't go out the house. The carer could still take Elizabeth out on day trips the same way she would with healthy people. Also making sure she can reach things when she can't move as well.