

## Candidate 2 evidence

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1d(i)	<p>Dement and Kleitman's aim was to find a link between the sleep stages and dreams. Particularly they wanted to see if REM sleep was connected to dreams.</p>
1d(ii)	<p>One weakness of the Dement and Kleitman study is that a small sample was used (9 adults) therefore the study cannot be generalised to the public.</p>
1b	<p>It is important to get enough REM and NREM sleep because Oswald believed they were responsible for body repair. Oswald believed that NREM was responsible for physiological repair whereas REM sleep was responsible for psychological repair. It is believed that should a person not</p>

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get enough sleep, they may be more likely to become ill. A study on rats found that when deprived of sleep, the rats would die. During sleep, the restoration theory proposes that the body ~~depletes~~ repairs damage, removes waste chemicals and replaces neurotransmitters.

1c The Little Hans Study ~~has both~~ has both manifest and latent content. ~~The~~ Manifest content is what a dream is actually about. For instance, in one of Little Hans's dreams he saw a plumber coming to his house and replacing his penis with a bigger one. The Latent content is the

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	true meaning of dreams. For instance, the	
	plumber's dream was interpreted by Freud	
	as symbolising Little Hans' desire to grow	
	up and become a man.	