

Candidate 1 evidence

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13	
	Source A explains the reasons for the migration of Scots quite fully.
	Source A states that "The inhabitants were in a state of absolute starvation due to the potato blight, a judgement later confirmed by the relief officials who considered the island to be one of the most distressed in the Hebrides." This was a reason which forced many Scots to migrate to the lowland in search of a better life and to prevent them dying for starvation.
	Source A also states that "The population had been rising between 1801 and 1841, this increase was unsuitable for a small island, even if the famine had not taken place." This explains the reasons for migration of Scots quite fully as it shows what forced many Scots to migrate to lowland as there was limited cottages available and they lived in the city tenements.

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However, the source fails to mention other points which explain the reasons for migration of Scots quite fully.

The source fails to mention that strangely migrating led to more stability for Scots as ~~they~~ there was more opportunity for jobs and a better life. This encouraged Scots to migrate as they wanted a better livelihood. This explains the reasons for migration of Scots quite fully.

The source also fails to mention the invention of new technology. The steam thresher could do what takes several men weeks in one day. This forced Scots to migrate as they ~~would~~ would have lost their job and are struggling to find a new one in the highlands. This explains reasons for migration of Scots quite fully.

The source also fails to mention the loss of home and job. As many farm hands had their jobs linked to their homes when they lost their jobs due

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to new technology, they also lost their home. This forced many Scots to migrate as they were searching for jobs and homes in the Lowlands. This explains reasons for migration of Scots quite fully.

The source also fails to mention socialising. Migrating to the Lowlands gave Scots more opportunity to socialise. Lowlands had theatres, shops and football stadiums which many Highlanders never had. This encouraged Scots to migrate as they wanted a better social life. This explains reasons for migration of Scots quite fully.

The source also fails to mention education. Free education was now provided to 5-13 year olds. This was easier to access in the ~~Highlands~~ the Lowlands. This encouraged many Scots to migrate as they wanted a better opportunity for their children. This explains the reasons for migration of Scots quite fully.

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14.	<p>The experience of immigrants in Scotland was varied as many were treated differently. Irish immigrants in Scotland created their own community in Lochee, Dundee. This was known as 'Little Tipperary'. This shows that the Irish had a positive experience in Scotland as they were able to create a community where they felt safe.</p>
	<p>Some Irish immigrants were Catholic and were not unwilling to change to Protestant. This shows that the Irish had a negative negative experience in Scotland and the difference in religion caused tension.</p>
	<p>Scots didn't see the Jewish immigrants as a threat, as they had no desire to work work in menial jobs. This shows that the Jewish immigrants had a positive experience in Scotland as there was no tension between the two.</p>

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~~They~~ The Jewish immigrants mostly settled in Edinburgh, Glasgow and Dundee. Although there was anti-semitism it wasn't wide-spread so the community thrived. This shows that Jewish immigrants had a positive experience in Scotland as there was very little resentment towards them.

There was very few interrelationship marriages between Italians and Scots as they wanted to remain in Italian bloodline. This shows that Italian immigrants had a negative experience in Scotland as they didn't assimilate well.

Italian immigrants introduced ice cream shops and fish and chip shops to Scotland. In Glasgow, there was 336 Italian Cafés. This shows that Italians had a positive experience in Scotland as ~~they~~ the Scots loved to hang out in these places.

Many Lithuanian immigrants changed their surnames to Brown and Black to ~~assimilate~~.

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assimilate. ~~Better~~ This shows that the Lithuanians had a negative experience in Scotland as they felt they had to change their identity to fit in.

There was separate newspapers, shops and insurance for the Lithuanian immigrants this reassured them especially if they couldn't speak English. This shows that the Lithuanian immigrants had a positive experience in Scotland as there was for them if struggling with English.

Source B is useful evidence of the impact of Scottish emigrants in India.

Source B mentions "The minister reported on the work being done by Scots Missionaries to bring to an end what he believed were the gross immoralities of the native religions of India." This is useful information on the impact Scottish emigrants had on India. As it refers to the Hindu practice which was stopped where a

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~~the~~ Widows would voluntarily/forced to be burned alive on her husbands pyre. This shows that Scots had a positive ~~a~~ impact on India as they protected women's rights.

Source B also mentions that "he next suggested that the education scheme should be based upon the Bible and made reference to the church involvement in the education of females. This is useful information on how Indians were forced to go to a school where they will learn about the bible and have to change religion. This shows that Scots had a negative impact on India as they were forcing children to change religion.

However, the source is not that useful as it fails to mention some of the impact Scots had on India.

The source fails to mention that ~~scots~~, the production of tea in india was made commercial due to scots. This showed

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that Scots had a positive impact in India as this brought in money and trade. This is useful information.

~~The source~~

The source also fails to mention how Scot, Alexander Kydd opened the botanic gardens in Calcutta. This shows that Scots had a positive impact in India as the botanic gardens can teach people on India's culture. This is useful information.

The source also fails to mention that Scots had a bad reputation in India for being violent and destructive. This shows that Scots had a negative impact in Scotland as many despised them. This is useful information.

The source was a summary of a speech made by Reverend Charles. This is useful information as Reverend Charles was present when the Scots were emigrating and had first hand experience.

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	<p>The source was said at a church of Scotland meeting. This is usefull as it shows how the that they had experience on what was going on.</p>	
	<p>The source was said on the 16th May 1849. This is useful as this was when many Scottish emigrants were migrating so it was in the heat of the situation.</p>	
1b.	<p>Source C and D reveal differing interpretations of the contribution of immigrants to the Scottish economy.</p>	
	<p>Source C reveals that Italian immigrants built many buisnesses which ultimately boosted the Scottish economy.</p>	
	<p>Source C states that "Across the city of Glasgow there were many profitable good quality ice-cream shops and fish and chip shops, all highly profitable and owned by Italian immigrant families" This shows that the Italians had a positive contribution</p>	

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	<p>to the impact Scottish economy as they brought jobs and money due to their thriving businesses.</p>
	<p>Source C also states that "A small number also established themselves as successful barbers and hairdressers and it was not long before the Glasgow public were queuing up to have their hair cut in the latest style." This shows that Italian immigrants had a positive impact on the Scottish economy as their successful businesses brought money into the economy.</p>
	<p>However, Source D reveals that Irish immigrants contributed to the Scottish economy by working/building useful things.</p>
	<p>Source D mentions that "the Projects such as the Glasgow Subway were constructed and funded largely by Irish immigrants." This shows that Irish immigrants</p>

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	<p>had a positive impact of on the Scottish economy as the Glasgow Subway is still around and has brought jobs, money and trading links.</p>
	<p>However, both sources fails to mentions other contributions of immigrants to the Scottish economy.</p>
	<p>The sources fail to mention how the Dundee Hibernians (DUFC) was founded by Irish immigrants. This shows that the Irish had a positive impact to the Scottish economy as it still brings money and jobs.</p>
	<p>The sources also fails to mention the Jewish immigrants created Menial businesses in Scotland. This shows that the Jewish had a positive impact to the Scottish economy as it brought money and jobs.</p>
	<p>The sources also fails to mention that the Lithuanians were willing to work longer</p>

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for less money. This shows they had a positive impact on the Scottish economy as by working while Scots were on strike it continued bringing money and trade into the economy.